

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
BEAUMONT DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	§	
	§	
VS.	§	NO. 1:06-CR-131
	§	
DANTE TYRONE RUSHING	§	

**REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION RE: PETITION FOR WARRANT  
OR SUMMONS FOR OFFENDER UNDER SUPERVISION**

Pending is a “Petition for Warrant or Summons for Offender Under Supervision,” filed November 9, 2006, alleging that defendant violated conditions of supervised release. This matter is referred to the undersigned United States magistrate judge for review, hearing, and submission of a report with recommended findings of fact and conclusions of law. See United States v. Rodriguez, 423 F.3d 919, n. 1 (5th Cir. 1994); see also 18 U.S.C. § 3401(i) (2000); and Local Rules for the Assignment of Duties to United States magistrate judges.

**I. The Original Conviction and Sentence**

Defendant was sentenced on March 27, 2006, before The Honorable Micaela Alvarez of the Southern District of Texas after pleading guilty to the offense of possession with intent to distribute less than 50 kilograms of marijuana, a Schedule I controlled substance, a Class D felony. This offense carried a statutory maximum

imprisonment term of 5 years. The guideline imprisonment range, based on a total offense level of 7 and a criminal history category of I, was 0 to 6 months. Defendant was subsequently sentenced to 4 months imprisonment followed by 3 years supervised release subject to the standard conditions of release, plus special conditions to include 75 hours community service; drug aftercare; vocational training; and a \$100 special assessment.

## **II. The Period of Supervision**

On April 5, 2006, defendant completed his period of imprisonment and began service of the supervision term. On October 26, 2006, jurisdiction of defendant's case was transferred to the Eastern District Of Texas.

## **III. The Petition**

United States Probation filed the pending Petition for Warrant or Summons for Offender Under Supervision on November 9, 2007. The petition alleges that defendant violated the following conditions of release:

Mandatory Condition:	Defendant shall cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer.
Standard Condition:	Defendant shall report to the probation officer as directed by the Court or probation officer, and shall submit a truthful and complete written report within the first five days of each month.

Special Condition: Defendant is required to perform 74 hours of community service as approved by the probation officer to be completed within the first year of supervised release.

Standard Condition: Defendant shall pay fines or restitution imposed as judgment in accordance with the Schedule of Payments.

As grounds, the petition alleges that defendant was instructed to report to the U.S. Probation office on May 26, 2006, July 7, 2006, and August 21, 2006 and failed to report as instructed. Defendant failed to submit written monthly report forms for May, June, July, August, September, and October of 2006. Defendant failed to report as instructed by the U.S. Probation Office to report on August 4, 2006 to submit a DNA specimen. Defendant has failed to complete any community service hours. Defendant was ordered to pay a \$100 special assessment, and has failed to pay any amount towards this balance.

#### **IV. Proceedings**

On March 14, 2007, the undersigned United States Magistrate Judge convened a hearing pursuant to Rule 32.1, Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, to hear evidence and argument on whether defendant violated conditions of supervised release. If so, the hearing would also consider the appropriate course of action.

At the revocation hearing, counsel for the government and the defendant announced an agreement as to a recommended disposition. Defendant would agree to plead "true" to the allegation that he violated a standard condition of supervised

release by failing to report to the U.S. Probation Office as instructed on May 26, 2006. In exchange for defendant's plea of "true," the court should revoke defendant's supervised release and impose six (6) months imprisonment, with no further term of supervised release thereafter. Further, the government agreed to decline to proceed with remaining alleged violations of supervised release conditions.

At the revocation hearing, defendant pleaded "true" to the allegation that he violated a standard condition of supervised release by failing to report to the U.S. Probation Office as instructed on May 26, 2006.

## **V. Principles of Analysis**

Upon finding by a preponderance of the evidence that a defendant has violated conditions of supervised release, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3583(e)(3) the court may revoke the term of supervised release and require defendant to serve in prison all or part of the term of supervised release without credit for time served on post-release supervision. The original offense of conviction was a Class D felony; therefore, the maximum term of imprisonment authorized under 18 U.S.C. § 3583(e)(3) is two years.

According to U.S.S.G. § 7B1.1(a), if the court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that defendant violated a mandatory condition of supervised release by failing to refrain from unlawful use of a controlled substance, defendant will be guilty of committing a Grade C violation. U.S.S.G. § 7B1.3(a)(2) indicates upon a finding

of a Grade C violation, the court may (A) revoke probation or supervised release; or (B) extend the term of probation or supervised release and/or modify the conditions of supervision. U.S.S.G. § 7B1.4(a) provides that in defendant's case a revocation of supervised release based on a Grade C violation and a criminal history category of I, the guideline imprisonment range is 3 to 9 months.

18 U.S.C. §§ 3583(e) and 3553(a) provide that in determining sentence, the court shall consider:

1. The nature and circumstance of the offense and the history and characteristics of the defendant; see 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(1);
2. The need for the sentence imposed to afford adequate deterrence to criminal conduct; to protect the public from further crimes of the defendant; and to provide the defendant with needed educational or vocational training, medical care, other corrective treatment in the most effective manner; see 18 U.S.C. §§ 3553 (a)(2)(B)-(D);
3. Applicable guidelines and policy statement issued by the Sentencing Commission, for the appropriate application of the provisions when modifying or revoking supervised release pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 994(a)(3), that are in effect on the date the defendant is sentenced; see 18 U.S.C. 3553(a)(4); see also 28 U.S.C. § 924(A)(3);
4. Any pertinent policy statement issued by the Sentencing Commission, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 994(a)(2), that is in effect on the date the defendant is sentenced; see 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(5); and
5. The need to avoid unwarranted sentence disparities among defendants with similar records who have been found guilty of similar conduct; see 18 U.S.C. § 3553(A)(6).

## **VI. Application**

The undersigned has carefully considered each of the five factors listed in 18 U.S.C. §§ 3583(e) and 3553(a).

**Findings:**

Defendant pleaded “true” to the allegation that he violated a standard condition of supervised release by failing to report to the U.S. Probation Office as instructed on May 26, 2006. Based upon defendant’s plea of “true” to the allegations and U.S.S.G. § 7B1.1(a), defendant violated conditions of supervised release in the manner alleged in the petition. Defendant’s violations are Grade C violations with policy guidelines suggesting 3 to 9 months imprisonment upon revocation.

**Conclusion:**

Defendant has demonstrated inability to adhere to conditions of supervision. Defendant did not comply with conditions of his supervision by failing to report to the U.S. Probation Office as instructed on May 26, 2006. As such, incarceration appropriately addresses defendant’s violation.

**RECOMMENDATIONS**

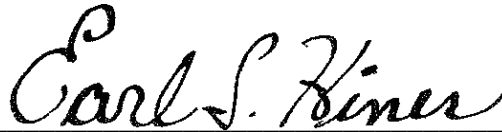
1. The court should find that defendant violated a standard condition of supervised release, by failing to report to the U.S. Probation Office as instructed on May 26, 2006, in the manner alleged in the petition.
2. The petition should be granted and defendant’s supervised release revoked pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3565.

3. Defendant should be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of six (6) months, with no further term of supervised release to follow.

### OBJECTIONS

At the close of the revocation hearing, defendant, defense counsel, and counsel for the government each signed a standard form waiving their right to object to the proposed findings and recommendations contained in this report, consenting to revocation of supervised release as recommended herein. Therefore, the court may act on the report and recommendation immediately.

SIGNED this 28 day of March, 2007.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Earl S. Hines", written over a horizontal line.

Earl S. Hines  
United States Magistrate Judge